



# Edina Police Operations Manual

Policy Number  
690.00

Subject:

## AVOIDING RACIAL PROFILING

Effective Date  
12/17/2001

Revised Date  
06/11/2020

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### PURPOSE:

To provide guidance to department members in order to prevent racial profiling when engaging with the public.

690.01

### GENERAL STATEMENT OF POLICY

It is the policy of the of the Edina Police Department to reaffirm our commitment to impartial policing and to reinforce procedures that serve to assure the public we are providing service and enforcing laws in a fair and equitable manner to all.

690.02

### DEFINITIONS

Racial profiling has the meaning given to it in Minn. Stat. [626.8471](#), Subd. 2. which states: "Racial profiling" means any action initiated by law enforcement that relies upon the race, ethnicity, or national origin of an individual rather than:

- (1) the behavior of that individual; or
  - (2) information that leads law enforcement to a particular individual who has been identified as being engaged in or having been engaged in criminal activity.
- Racial profiling includes use of racial or ethnic stereotypes as factors in selecting whom to stop and search. Racial profiling does not include law enforcement's use of race or ethnicity to determine whether a person matches a specific description of a particular subject.

690.03

### POLICY

**Subd. 1 Policing Impartially, not racial profiling, is standard procedure for this agency meaning:**

- a) Investigative detentions, pedestrian and vehicle stops, arrests, searches and property seizures by officers will be based on a standard of reasonable suspicion or probable cause in accordance with the Fourth Amendment of the United States Constitution. Peace officers must be able to articulate specific facts, circumstances and conclusions that support reasonable suspicion or probable cause for investigative detentions, pedestrian and vehicle stops, arrests, nonconsensual searches and property seizures.
- b) Except as provided in paragraph (c), peace officers shall not consider race, ethnicity, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, and religion in establishing either reasonable suspicion or probable cause.
- c) Peace officers may take into account the descriptors in paragraph (b) of a specific suspect(s) based on information that links specific, suspected, unlawful or suspicious activity to a particular individual or group of individuals.

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This information may be used in the same manner officers use specific information regarding age, height, weight, etc. about specific suspects.

**Subd. 2 Preventing Perceptions of Biased Policing – Procedural Guidelines**

In an effort to prevent the perception of biased law enforcement, peace officers shall utilize the following guidelines:

- a) Be respectful and professional.
- b) Introduce or identify yourself to the community member and state the reason for the contact as soon as practical, unless providing this information will compromise officer or public safety.
- c) Ensure that the detention is no longer than necessary when taking the appropriate action for the known or suspected offense.
- d) Attempt to answer any relevant questions the community member may have regarding the citizen/officer contact, including relevant referrals to other agencies when appropriate.
- e) Provide your name and badge number when requested, preferably in writing or on a business card.
- f) Explain and/or apologize if it is determined the reasonable suspicion was unfounded (e.g. after an investigatory stop).

**690.04 SUPERVISION AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

Supervisors shall ensure that all personnel in their command are familiar with the content of this policy and are in compliance.